September 21, 2018

Jeff Bezos Amazon 410 Terry Avenue North Seattle, WA 98109

Dear Mr. Bezos:

In February, our organizations wrote to urge you to remove forced arbitration provisions from your employment contracts and to restore workers' rights to access the court system after disputes arise with your company. More than eight months later, we have received no response on this important issue.

Much has happened since we first wrote to you. We have seen how forced arbitration clauses have been used in a variety of ways to hide wrongdoing, from companies attempting to silence claims of sexual harassment² to stopping customers who have been injured on their products from accessing justice.³ Your silence is contributing to a culture of secrecy.

Recently, a prominent federal judge remarked on the "legal fiction" that individuals willingly waive their Seventh Amendment right to a trial by trial when they sign a contract:

The right to trial by jury, in civil as well as criminal cases, is a central feature, not only of the federal Constitution, but also of the constitutions of virtually every state. The right reflects the deep-seated view of the American people that the community is the best judge of justice....[t]hus, while appellate courts still pay lip service to the 'precious right' of trial by jury, and sometimes add that it is a right that cannot readily be waived, in actuality federal district courts are now obliged to enforce what everyone recognizes is a *totally coerced waiver of both the right to a jury and the right of access to the courts*...⁴

You have an opportunity to help end this legal charade, be on the right side of history, and set an example as a responsible company in the marketplace by removing forced arbitration provisions

¹ Letter from Organization to Technology Companies, (Feb. 7, 2018), *available at* https://www.citizen.org/sites/default/files/employment arb sign-on letter google.pdf.

² Wired, *Why Aren't More Employees Suing Uber?*, (June 23, 2017), *available at* https://www.wired.com/story/uber-susan-fowler-travis-kalanick-arbitration/.

³Washington Post, *Scooter Use is Rising in Major Cities. So are Trips to the ER*, (Sept. 7, 2018), *available at* https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/economy/scooter-use-is-rising-in-major-cities-so-are-trips-to-the-emergency-room/2018/09/06/53d6a8d4-abd6-11e8-a8d7-

<u>0f63ab8b1370</u> story.html?noredirect=on&noredirect=on&utm_term=.c2123ff2da9f.

⁴ Meyer v. Kalanick, 291 F.Supp.3d 526 (S.D.N.Y. March 5, 2018) (emphasis added).

from your employment contracts. With questions, please contact Remington A. Gregg, at rgregg@citizen.org.

Sincerely,

American Civil Liberties Union

Arise Chicago

Atlanta Women for Equality

Broome Tioga GreenParty

Colorado Center on Law and Policy

Colorado Fiscal Institute

Communications Workers of America (CWA)

Consumer Action

Consumers for Auto Reliability and Safety

Economic Policy Institute

The Employee Rights Advocacy Institute For Law & Policy

Equal Pay Today

Equal Rights Advocates

Professor Matthew Finkin, University of Illinois College of Law*

Florida Alliance for Consumer Protect

Gender Justice

Greater Syracuse Council on Occupational Safety and Health

Homeowners Against Deficient Dwellings

Impact Fund

Interfaith Worker Justice

Lambda Legal

Legal Aid at Work

Maine AFL-CIO

NAACP

National Association of Consumer Advocates

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Consumer Law Center

National Employment Lawyers Association

National Employment Law Project

National Equality Action Team (NEAT)

National LGBTQ Task Force

Oxfam America

PathWays PA

Professor Daniel R. Ortiz, University of Virginia Law School*

Policy Matters Ohio

Progressive Congress Action Fund

Public Citizen

Public Knowledge

Public Justice

SafeWork Washington

Southwest Women's Law Center

State Innovation Exchange Texas Watch Union Theological Seminary Witness to Mass Incarceration Women Employed Women's Law Project

*University affiliations are listed for identification purposes only. The contents of this letter were not authorized by, and should not be construed as reflecting the view of, the listed universities.