



# Pharma's Orders

U.S. Representatives Who Sided With Big Pharma in Medicare Lobbying Fight Received 82% More Industry Campaign Contributions

## **Acknowledgments**

This report was written by Rick Claypool, research director for Public Citizen's president's office.

## **About Public Citizen**

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## Key Findings

- Members of the U.S. House of Representatives so far reported a total of \$9,535,672 in contributions during the 2015-2016 election cycle from the pharmaceutical / health products industry.<sup>1</sup>
- The 310 representatives who signed either of two letters<sup>2</sup> opposing or critical of the proposed Medicare Part B demonstration project by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services received a combined \$7,236,806 in pharmaceutical / health products industry contributions for their 2016 campaigns, averaging \$23,344 per representative.
- The 124 rank-and-file representatives (117 Democrats, seven Republicans) who did not sign either letter received a combined \$1,585,857 in pharmaceutical / health products industry contributions for their 2016 campaigns, averaging \$12,789 per representative.<sup>3</sup>
- **On average, signers received 82% more in 2016 contributions from the pharmaceutical / health products industry than rank-and-file non-signers.**
- The 244 representatives who signed the mostly Republican letter opposing the proposal received a combined \$5,499,620 in pharmaceutical / health products industry contributions for their 2016 campaigns, averaging \$22,539 per representative.
- The 66 Democratic representatives who signed the letter critical of the proposal received a combined \$1,737,186 in pharmaceutical / health products industry contributions for their 2016 campaigns, averaging \$26,321 per representative.

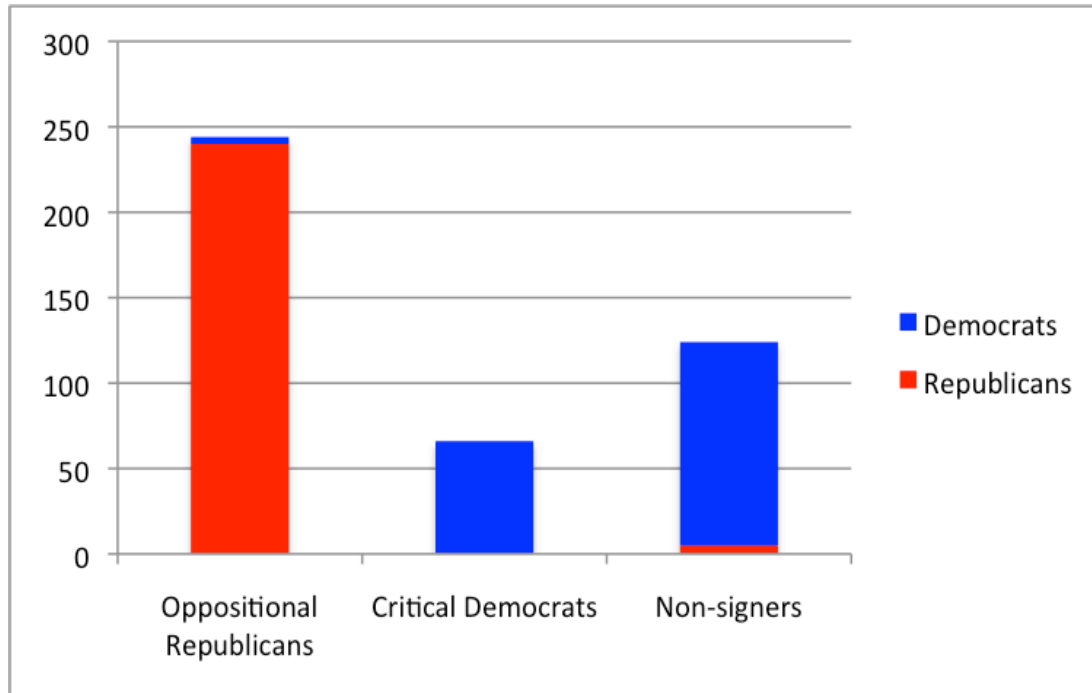
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<sup>1</sup> Source: Public Citizen analysis of data from the Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)) and the Federal Election Commission (FEC). Data released by FEC on Tuesday, June 21, 2016.

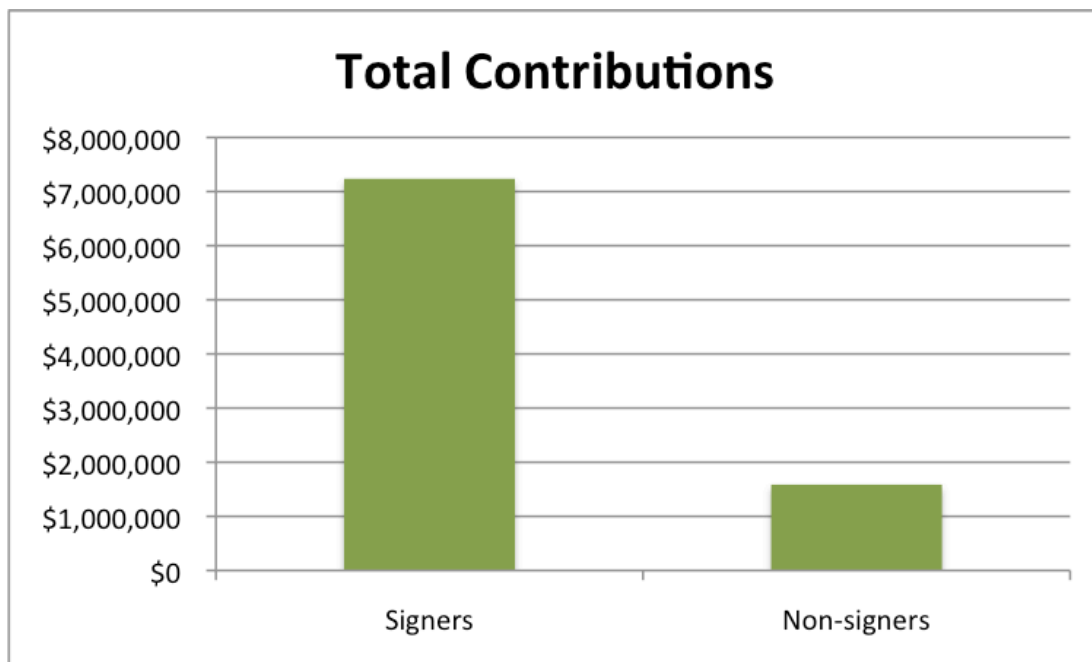
<sup>2</sup> The letter signed by 240 House Republicans and four House Democrats can be found here: <http://www.citizen.org/documents/240-rs-4-ds-may-2-2016-cms-demo-letter.pdf>; the letter signed by 66 House Democrats can be found here: <http://www.citizen.org/documents/66-ds-may-16-2016-cms-demo-letter.pdf>.

<sup>3</sup> Because this analysis highlights lobby letter signers, it excludes congressional leadership (House Speaker John Boehner, House Speaker Paul Ryan, Majority Leader Kevin McCarthy and Minority Leader Nancy Pelosi), who do not typically sign lobby letters. Congressional leaders also typically receive the largest industry campaign contributions. For contribution amounts to these and the full House of Representatives, see Appendix.

**Figure 1: U.S. representatives who signed letters oppositional or critical of the Medicare Part B demonstration project by party.**



**Figure 2: Total contributions to U.S. representatives' 2016 campaigns from pharmaceutical / health products industry, divided between letter signers and non-signers.**



**Figure 3: Average contributions to U.S. representatives' 2016 campaigns from pharmaceutical / health products industry, divided between letter signers and non-signers.**



### Background

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) proposed on March 11 a Medicare Part B demonstration project intended to save costs to taxpayers and patients. According to the agency, Part B drug spending has doubled in recent years, from \$11 billion in 2007 to \$22 billion in 2015.<sup>4</sup> Under current CMS reimbursement methods, a doctor who administers drugs in-office (such as for treatments for certain cancers, rheumatism or glaucoma) will be reimbursed the average price of a drug plus six percent. The proposed project would study the effect of modifying reimbursement methods in a manner intended to decrease physicians' incentive to administer the costliest treatments.

The Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA), the industry trade group that has in 2016 so far spent \$5,982,500 on 122 lobbyists,<sup>5</sup> opposes the proposal.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>4</sup> Medicare Program; Part B Drug Payment Model; Proposed Rule, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Federal Register Vol. 81, No. 48 (March 11, 2016), <https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=CMS-2016-0036-0002>

<sup>5</sup> Source: Public Citizen analysis of data from the Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)) and the Senate Office of Public Records. Data date: June 6, 2016, via <http://www.opensecrets.org/lobby/clientsum.php?id=D000000504&year=2016>

<sup>6</sup> See PhRMA release, "CMS's Part B Experiment Lacks Essential Patient Protections," <http://www.phrma.org/sites/default/files/pdf/cms-part-b-experiment.pdf>

On May 2, a letter opposing the demonstration project was signed by 244 members of Congress (240 Republican representatives and four Democratic representatives) and sent to Andy Slavitt, the acting administrator of CMS. The letter expresses “deep concerns” and urges CMS to withdraw the proposal. Public Citizen obtained a draft letter dated May 16 that is critical of the demonstration project and was signed by 66 different members of Congress, all Democrats. The letter expresses support for the proposal’s goals but raises “important questions that CMS should resolve before finalizing the parameters of the demonstration” and notes that the proposal has advanced with “no input from the Congress.”

### Appendix:

#### Members of Congress and contributions from pharmaceutical / health products industry to 2016 campaigns, arranged by letter and by contribution amount in descending order:

(Source: Public Citizen analysis of data from the Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)) and the Federal Election Commission (FEC). Data released by FEC on Tuesday, June 21, 2016.)

U.S. Representatives Who Signed the Republican Letter	2016 Pharmaceutical / Health Products Industry Contributions
<b>Shimkus, John M (R-IL)</b>	\$220,490
<b>Brady, Kevin (R-TX)</b>	\$202,751
<b>Paulsen, Erik (R-MN)</b>	\$183,650
<b>Upton, Fred (R-MI)</b>	\$164,350
<b>Ellmers, Renee (R-NC)</b>	\$141,949
<b>Guthrie, Brett (R-KY)</b>	\$137,449
<b>Lance, Leonard (R-NJ)</b>	\$134,100
<b>Tiberi, Patrick J (R-OH)</b>	\$121,400
<b>Walden, Greg (R-OR)</b>	\$120,250
<b>Blackburn, Marsha (R-TN)</b>	\$113,585
<b>Brooks, Susan (R-IN)</b>	\$108,450
<b>Meehan, Patrick (R-PA)</b>	\$108,410
<b>Dold, Bob (R-IL)</b>	\$107,150
<b>Scalise, Steve (R-LA)</b>	\$102,300

<b>Costello, Ryan (R-PA)</b>	\$101,150
<b>Walters, Mimi (R-CA)</b>	\$88,150
<b>Price, Tom (R-GA)</b>	\$85,950
<b>Roskam, Peter (R-IL)</b>	\$85,050
<b>Frelinghuysen, Rodney (R-NJ)</b>	\$83,900
<b>Bucshon, Larry (R-IN)</b>	\$78,100
<b>Pitts, Joe (R-PA)</b>	\$75,000
<b>Burgess, Michael (R-TX)</b>	\$73,700
<b>Chaffetz, Jason (R-UT)</b>	\$70,750
<b>Murphy, Tim (R-PA)</b>	\$69,500
<b>Young, Todd (R-IN)</b>	\$68,550
<b>Boustany, Charles Jr (R-LA)</b>	\$67,799
<b>Dent, Charlie (R-PA)</b>	\$64,000
<b>Marino, Tom (R-PA)</b>	\$63,500
<b>Stivers, Steve (R-OH)</b>	\$62,900
<b>Holder, George (R-NC)</b>	\$62,000
<b>McHenry, Patrick (R-NC)</b>	\$59,000
<b>McMorris Rodgers, Cathy (R-WA)</b>	\$58,650
<b>Nunes, Devin (R-CA)</b>	\$58,000
<b>Long, Billy (R-MO)</b>	\$57,250
<b>Renacci, Jim (R-OH)</b>	\$56,900
<b>Collins, Chris (R-NY)</b>	\$56,805
<b>Bilirakis, Gus (R-FL)</b>	\$54,500
<b>Reed, Tom (R-NY)</b>	\$53,750
<b>Black, Diane (R-TN)</b>	\$53,299

<b>Buchanan, Vernon (R-FL)</b>	\$49,000
<b>Wagner, Ann L (R-MO)</b>	\$47,900
<b>Hudson, Richard (R-NC)</b>	\$46,500
<b>Kelly, Mike (R-PA)</b>	\$44,000
<b>Jenkins, Lynn (R-KS)</b>	\$41,902
<b>Johnson, Bill (R-OH)</b>	\$41,850
<b>Valadao, David (R-CA)</b>	\$39,500
<b>Pompeo, Mike (R-KS)</b>	\$35,000
<b>Flores, Bill (R-TX)</b>	\$34,000
<b>Messer, Luke (R-IN)</b>	\$33,650
<b>Kinzinger, Adam (R-IL)</b>	\$31,500
<b>Love, Mia (R-UT)</b>	\$31,000
<b>Sinema, Kyrsten (D-AZ)</b>	\$30,750
<b>Stewart, Chris (R-UT)</b>	\$28,300
<b>Mullin, Markwayne (R-OK)</b>	\$28,250
<b>Olson, Pete (R-TX)</b>	\$27,500
<b>Whitfield, Ed (R-KY)</b>	\$27,500
<b>Walorski, Jackie (R-IN)</b>	\$27,000
<b>Latta, Robert E (R-OH)</b>	\$26,750
<b>Cole, Tom (R-OK)</b>	\$26,000
<b>Goodlatte, Bob (R-VA)</b>	\$26,000
<b>Joyce, David P (R-OH)</b>	\$25,900
<b>Yoder, Kevin (R-KS)</b>	\$24,500
<b>Noem, Kristi (R-SD)</b>	\$24,000
<b>Sessions, Pete (R-TX)</b>	\$24,000



<b>Barton, Joe (R-TX)</b>	\$23,000
<b>Smith, Jason (R-MO)</b>	\$22,000
<b>Denham, Jeff (R-CA)</b>	\$21,000
<b>Royce, Ed (R-CA)</b>	\$20,946
<b>Fleischmann, Chuck (R-TN)</b>	\$20,900
<b>Davis, Rodney (R-IL)</b>	\$20,500
<b>Issa, Darrell (R-CA)</b>	\$20,350
<b>Wenstrup, Brad (R-OH)</b>	\$19,500
<b>DeSantis, Ron (R-FL)</b>	\$18,100
<b>Blum, Rod (R-IA)</b>	\$17,550
<b>Aderholt, Robert B (R-AL)</b>	\$17,500
<b>MacArthur, Thomas (R-NJ)</b>	\$17,500
<b>Rouzer, David (R-NC)</b>	\$17,500
<b>McSally, Martha (R-AZ)</b>	\$17,000
<b>Schweikert, David (R-AZ)</b>	\$16,750
<b>Carter, Buddy (R-GA)</b>	\$16,700
<b>McKinley, David (R-WV)</b>	\$16,500
<b>Fleming, John (R-LA)</b>	\$16,475
<b>Griffith, Morgan (R-VA)</b>	\$16,000
<b>Stefanik, Elise (R-NY)</b>	\$15,870
<b>Barr, Andy (R-KY)</b>	\$15,750
<b>Heck, Joe (R-NV)</b>	\$15,500
<b>Emmer, Tom (R-MN)</b>	\$14,900
<b>Graves, Sam (R-MO)</b>	\$14,500
<b>Johnson, Sam (R-TX)</b>	\$14,500

<b>Reichert, Dave (R-WA)</b>	\$14,500
<b>Bishop, Mike (R-MI)</b>	\$14,000
<b>Duffy, Sean P (R-WI)</b>	\$14,000
<b>Kline, John (R-MN)</b>	\$13,900
<b>Womack, Steve (R-AR)</b>	\$13,750
<b>Katko, John (R-NY)</b>	\$13,045
<b>Cramer, Kevin (R-ND)</b>	\$13,000
<b>Meadows, Mark R (R-NC)</b>	\$12,881
<b>Foxx, Virginia (R-NC)</b>	\$12,500
<b>Rokita, Todd (R-IN)</b>	\$11,500
<b>Collins, Doug (R-GA)</b>	\$11,000
<b>Harris, Andy (R-MD)</b>	\$11,000
<b>Thompson, Glenn (R-PA)</b>	\$11,000
<b>Hultgren, Randy (R-IL)</b>	\$10,500
<b>Smith, Lamar (R-TX)</b>	\$10,500
<b>Barletta, Lou (R-PA)</b>	\$10,000
<b>Roby, Martha (R-AL)</b>	\$10,000
<b>Rothfus, Keith J (R-PA)</b>	\$9,700
<b>Crenshaw, Ander (R-FL)</b>	\$9,500
<b>Salmon, Matt (R-AZ)</b>	\$9,500
<b>LaHood, Darin (R-IL)</b>	\$9,100
<b>Diaz-Balart, Mario (R-FL)</b>	\$9,000
<b>Knight, Steve (R-CA)</b>	\$9,000
<b>Poliquin, Bruce (R-ME)</b>	\$8,700
<b>Benishek, Dan (R-MI)</b>	\$8,500

<b>Ribble, Reid (R-WI)</b>	\$8,500
<b>Walker, Mark (R-NC)</b>	\$8,500
<b>Marchant, Kenny (R-TX)</b>	\$8,200
<b>Bost, Mike (R-IL)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Curbelo, Carlos (R-FL)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Jenkins, Evan (R-WV)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Smith, Adrian (R-NE)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Hurt, Robert (R-VA)</b>	\$7,500
<b>Luetkemeyer, Blaine (R-MO)</b>	\$7,500
<b>Young, David (R-IA)</b>	\$7,250
<b>Fincher, Steve (R-TN)</b>	\$7,000
<b>Hill, French (R-AR)</b>	\$7,000
<b>Loudermilk, Barry (R-GA)</b>	\$7,000
<b>Gibbs, Bob (R-OH)</b>	\$6,500
<b>Hurd, Will (R-TX)</b>	\$6,450
<b>Comstock, Barbara (R-VA)</b>	\$6,000
<b>Hartzler, Vicky (R-MO)</b>	\$6,000
<b>Ruppersberger, Dutch (D-MD)</b>	\$6,000
<b>Zeldin, Lee (R-NY)</b>	\$5,750
<b>Bishop, Rob (R-UT)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Donovan, Dan (R-NY)</b>	\$5,500
<b>LoBiondo, Frank A (R-NJ)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Smith, Chris (R-NJ)</b>	\$5,400
<b>Huizenga, Bill (R-MI)</b>	\$5,200
<b>Graves, Garret (R-LA)</b>	\$5,000

<b>Massie, Thomas (R-KY)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Thornberry, Mac (R-TX)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Jordan, Jim (R-OH)</b>	\$4,500
<b>Mooney, Alex (R-WV)</b>	\$4,500
<b>Hunter, Duncan D (R-CA)</b>	\$4,250
<b>Garrett, Scott (R-NJ)</b>	\$4,200
<b>Carter, John (R-TX)</b>	\$4,000
<b>Hensarling, Jeb (R-TX)</b>	\$4,000
<b>Mulvaney, Mick (R-SC)</b>	\$4,000
<b>Ratcliffe, John Lee (R-TX)</b>	\$4,000
<b>Titus, Dina (D-NV)</b>	\$4,000
<b>Allen, Richard W (R-GA)</b>	\$3,750
<b>Zinke, Ryan K (R-MT)</b>	\$3,700
<b>Calvert, Ken (R-CA)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Fortenberry, Jeff (R-NE)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Harper, Gregg (R-MS)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Walberg, Tim (R-MI)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Byrne, Bradley (R-AL)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Coffman, Mike (R-CO)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Culberson, John (R-TX)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Shuster, Bill (R-PA)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Trott, Dave (R-MI)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Duncan, Jeff (R-SC)</b>	\$2,764
<b>Williams, Roger (R-TX)</b>	\$2,700
<b>Brooks, Mo (R-AL)</b>	\$2,500

<b>Gosar, Paul (R-AZ)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Perry, Scott (R-PA)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Rogers, Hal (R-KY)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Simpson, Mike (R-ID)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Turner, Michael R (R-OH)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Jones, Walter B Jr (R-NC)</b>	\$2,200
<b>Buck, Kenneth R (R-CO)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Conaway, Mike (R-TX)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Labrador, Raul (R-ID)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Miller, Jeff (R-FL)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Wittman, Rob (R-VA)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Grothman, Glenn S (R-WI)</b>	\$1,500
<b>Abraham, Ralph (R-LA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Amodei, Mark (R-NV)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Chabot, Steve (R-OH)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Gowdy, Trey (R-SC)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Graves, Tom (R-GA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Jolly, David (R-FL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Lucas, Frank D (R-OK)</b>	\$1,000
<b>McClintock, Tom (R-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Palmer, Gary (R-AL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Poe, Ted (R-TX)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Rogers, Mike D (R-AL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Rooney, Tom (R-FL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Ross, Dennis (R-FL)</b>	\$1,000

<b>Scott, Austin (R-GA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Sensenbrenner, F James Jr (R-WI)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Wilson, Joe (R-SC)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana (R-FL)</b>	\$750
<b>Granger, Kay (R-TX)</b>	\$500
<b>Mica, John L (R-FL)</b>	\$500
<b>Nugent, Richard (R-FL)</b>	\$500
<b>Rice, Tom (R-SC)</b>	\$500
<b>Weber, Randy (R-TX)</b>	\$500
<b>Wilson, Frederica (D-FL)</b>	\$500
<b>Yoho, Ted (R-FL)</b>	\$500
<b>Ashford, Brad (D-NE)</b>	0
<b>Babin, Brian (R-TX)</b>	0
<b>Beutler, Jaime Herrera (R-WA)</b>	0
<b>Brat, Dave (R-VA)</b>	0
<b>Bridenstine, James (R-OK)</b>	0
<b>Clawson, Curt (R-FL)</b>	0
<b>Cook, Paul (R-CA)</b>	0
<b>Crawford, Rick (R-AR)</b>	0
<b>Desjarlais, Scott (R-TN)</b>	0
<b>Duncan, John J Jr (R-TN)</b>	0
<b>Farenthold, Blake (R-TX)</b>	0
<b>Fitzpatrick, Michael G (R-PA)</b>	0
<b>Forbes, Randy (R-VA)</b>	0
<b>Franks, Trent (R-AZ)</b>	0

<b>Gibson, Chris (R-NY)</b>	0
<b>Gohmert, Louis B Jr (R-TX)</b>	0
<b>Guinta, Frank (R-NH)</b>	0
<b>Hanna, Richard (R-NY)</b>	0
<b>Hardy, Cresent (R-NV)</b>	0
<b>Hice, Jody B (R-GA)</b>	0
<b>Kelly, Trent (R-MS)</b>	0
<b>King, Pete (R-NY)</b>	0
<b>King, Steven A (R-IA)</b>	0
<b>LaMalfa, Doug (R-CA)</b>	0
<b>Lamborn, Douglas L (R-CO)</b>	0
<b>Lummis, Cynthia (R-WY)</b>	0
<b>McCaul, Michael (R-TX)</b>	0
<b>Miller, Candice S (R-MI)</b>	0
<b>Moolenaar, John (R-MI)</b>	0
<b>Neugebauer, Randy (R-TX)</b>	0
<b>Newhouse, Dan (R-WA)</b>	0
<b>Palazzo, Steven (R-MS)</b>	0
<b>Pearce, Steve (R-NM)</b>	0
<b>Peterson, Collin (D-MN)</b>	0
<b>Pittenger, Robert (R-NC)</b>	0
<b>Posey, Bill (R-FL)</b>	0
<b>Rigell, Scott (R-VA)</b>	0
<b>Roe, Phil (R-TN)</b>	0
<b>Russell, Steven (R-OK)</b>	0

<b>Tipton, Scott (R-CO)</b>	0
<b>Webster, Daniel (R-FL)</b>	0
<b>Westerman, Bruce (R-AR)</b>	0
<b>Westmoreland, Lynn A (R-GA)</b>	0
<b>Young, Don (R-AK)</b>	0

<b>U.S. Representatives Who Signed the Democratic Letter</b>	<b>2016 Pharmaceutical / Health Products Industry Contributions</b>
<b>Eshoo, Anna (D-CA)</b>	\$128,690
<b>Kind, Ron (D-WI)</b>	\$121,635
<b>Peters, Scott (D-CA)</b>	\$115,700
<b>Kennedy, Joe III (D-MA)</b>	\$114,031
<b>Cardenas, Tony (D-CA)</b>	\$72,000
<b>Israel, Steve (D-NY)</b>	\$70,250
<b>Sanchez, Linda (D-CA)</b>	\$60,750
<b>Clark, Katherine (D-MA)</b>	\$55,750
<b>Swalwell, Eric (D-CA)</b>	\$52,000
<b>Crowley, Joseph (D-NY)</b>	\$50,500
<b>Bera, Ami (D-CA)</b>	\$47,500
<b>Speier, Jackie (D-CA)</b>	\$44,800
<b>Neal, Richard E (D-MA)</b>	\$41,000
<b>Moulton, Seth (D-MA)</b>	\$35,000
<b>Larson, John B (D-CT)</b>	\$33,500
<b>Duckworth, Tammy (D-IL)</b>	\$31,950



<b>Sanchez, Loretta (D-CA)</b>	\$30,400
<b>Carson, Andre (D-IN)</b>	\$29,001
<b>Honda, Mike (D-CA)</b>	\$28,100
<b>Thompson, Mike (D-CA)</b>	\$28,000
<b>Maloney, Sean Patrick (D-NY)</b>	\$27,950
<b>Tsongas, Niki (D-MA)</b>	\$26,900
<b>Ruiz, Raul (D-CA)</b>	\$26,712
<b>Kuster, Ann Mclane (D-NH)</b>	\$25,353
<b>Davis, Danny K (D-IL)</b>	\$25,326
<b>Beatty, Joyce (D-OH)</b>	\$23,000
<b>Himes, Jim (D-CT)</b>	\$22,500
<b>Engel, Eliot L (D-NY)</b>	\$22,400
<b>Aguilar, Pete (D-CA)</b>	\$21,900
<b>Boyle, Brendan (D-PA)</b>	\$21,750
<b>Esty, Elizabeth (D-CT)</b>	\$21,300
<b>Keating, Bill (D-MA)</b>	\$19,250
<b>Connolly, Gerry (D-VA)</b>	\$18,000
<b>Bustos, Cheri (D-IL)</b>	\$16,750
<b>DelBene, Suzan (D-WA)</b>	\$16,750
<b>Capuano, Michael E (D-MA)</b>	\$15,500
<b>Graham, Gwen (D-FL)</b>	\$15,250
<b>McGovern, James P (D-MA)</b>	\$14,500
<b>Rice, Kathleen (D-NY)</b>	\$11,100
<b>Lynch, Stephen F (D-MA)</b>	\$10,000
<b>Moore, Gwen (D-WI)</b>	\$10,000

<b>Brownley, Julia (D-CA)</b>	\$9,250
<b>Takai, Mark (D-HI)</b>	\$9,000
<b>Blumenauer, Earl (D-OR)</b>	\$8,500
<b>Torres, Norma (D-CA)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Vargas, Juan (D-CA)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Gallego, Ruben (D-AZ)</b>	\$7,500
<b>Lofgren, Zoe (D-CA)</b>	\$7,000
<b>Clarke, Yvette D (D-NY)</b>	\$6,500
<b>Heck, Dennis (D-WA)</b>	\$6,400
<b>Frankel, Lois J (D-FL)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Sires, Albio (D-NJ)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Payne, Donald M Jr (D-NJ)</b>	\$4,500
<b>Pierluisi, Pedro (D-PR)</b>	\$4,500
<b>Davis, Susan A (D-CA)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Lewis, John (D-GA)</b>	\$2,750
<b>Deutch, Ted (D-FL)</b>	\$2,360
<b>Kirkpatrick, Ann (D-AZ)</b>	\$1,250
<b>Polis, Jared (D-CO)</b>	\$1,178
<b>Farr, Sam (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Lipinski, Daniel (D-IL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Nolan, Rick (D-MN)</b>	\$750
<b>Johnson, Eddie Bernice (D-TX)</b>	0
<b>Pingree, Chellie (D-ME)</b>	0
<b>Scott, David (D-GA)</b>	0

U.S. Representatives Who Did Not Sign Either Letter	2016 Pharmaceutical / Health Products Industry Contributions
<b>McCarthy, Kevin (R-CA)</b> <i>(congressional leadership member, excluded from analysis)</i>	\$293,150
<b>Ryan, Paul (R-WI)</b> <i>(congressional leadership member, excluded from analysis)</i>	\$290,339
<b>Pallone, Frank Jr (D-NJ)</b>	\$161,613
<b>Green, Gene (D-TX)</b>	\$112,375
<b>Boehner, John (R-OH)</b> <i>(congressional leadership member, excluded from analysis)</i>	\$95,820
<b>DeGette, Diana (D-CO)</b>	\$89,085
<b>Butterfield, G K (D-NC)</b>	\$75,500
<b>Hoyer, Steny H (D-MD)</b>	\$65,750
<b>Schrader, Kurt (D-OR)</b>	\$64,928
<b>Murphy, Patrick (D-FL)</b>	\$61,800
<b>Lujan, Ben R (D-NM)</b>	\$61,500
<b>Clyburn, James E (D-SC)</b>	\$55,462
<b>Matsui, Doris O (D-CA)</b>	\$35,000
<b>Becerra, Xavier (D-CA)</b>	\$34,000
<b>Pelosi, Nancy (D-CA)</b> <i>(congressional leadership member, excluded from analysis)</i>	\$33,700
<b>Pascrell, Bill Jr (D-NJ)</b>	\$33,400
<b>Van Hollen, Chris (D-MD)</b>	\$33,200
<b>Coleman, Bonnie (D-NJ)</b>	\$27,575

<b>Welch, Peter (D-VT)</b>	\$25,503
<b>Kelly, Robin (D-IL)</b>	\$25,000
<b>Norcross, Don (D-NJ)</b>	\$25,000
<b>Loebsack, David (D-IA)</b>	\$24,500
<b>Lee, Barbara (D-CA)</b>	\$22,650
<b>Lowey, Nita M (D-NY)</b>	\$21,200
<b>Lieu, Ted (D-CA)</b>	\$20,550
<b>Kilmer, Derek (D-WA)</b>	\$18,750
<b>Veasey, Marc (D-TX)</b>	\$18,500
<b>Foster, Bill (D-IL)</b>	\$17,850
<b>Dingell, Debbie (D-MI)</b>	\$17,500
<b>Richmond, Cedric (D-LA)</b>	\$17,500
<b>Carney, John (D-DE)</b>	\$16,500
<b>Tonko, Paul (D-NY)</b>	\$16,500
<b>Grisham, Michelle Lujan (D-NM)</b>	\$16,000
<b>Ellison, Keith (D-MN)</b>	\$15,300
<b>Beyer, Don (D-VA)</b>	\$15,200
<b>Cleaver, Emanuel (D-MO)</b>	\$14,000
<b>Edwards, Donna (D-MD)</b>	\$13,350
<b>Stutzman, Marlin (R-IN)</b>	\$13,200
<b>Castro, Joaquin (D-TX)</b>	\$12,750
<b>Courtney, Joe (D-CT)</b>	\$12,550
<b>Clay, William L Jr (D-MO)</b>	\$12,500
<b>Delaney, John K (D-MD)</b>	\$10,500
<b>Levin, Sander (D-MI)</b>	\$10,500

<b>Price, David (D-NC)</b>	\$10,000
<b>Sewell, Terri A (D-AL)</b>	\$10,000
<b>Schultz, Debbie Wasserman (D-FL)</b>	\$9,500
<b>DeLauro, Rosa L (D-CT)</b>	\$9,400
<b>Rohrabacher, Dana (R-CA)</b>	\$9,350
<b>Chu, Judy (D-CA)</b>	\$9,000
<b>Meeks, Gregory W (D-NY)</b>	\$8,600
<b>Fudge, Marcia L (D-OH)</b>	\$8,000
<b>Cartwright, Matt (D-PA)</b>	\$7,500
<b>Smith, Adam (D-WA)</b>	\$7,250
<b>Amash, Justin (R-MI)</b>	\$6,950
<b>Pocan, Mark (D-WI)</b>	\$6,766
<b>Larsen, Rick (D-WA)</b>	\$6,500
<b>McDermott, Jim (D-WA)</b>	\$6,500
<b>Doggett, Lloyd (D-TX)</b>	\$5,650
<b>Adams, Alma (D-NC)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Thompson, Bennie G (D-MS)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Vela, Filemon (D-TX)</b>	\$5,500
<b>Conyers, John Jr (D-MI)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Costa, Jim (D-CA)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Langevin, Jim (D-RI)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Roybal-Allard, Lucille (D-CA)</b>	\$5,000
<b>Walz, Timothy J (D-MN)</b>	\$4,750
<b>Sherman, Brad (D-CA)</b>	\$4,400
<b>Perlmutter, Edwin G (D-CO)</b>	\$4,050

<b>Gabbard, Tulsi (D-HI)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Johnson, Hank (D-GA)</b>	\$3,500
<b>McNerney, Jerry (D-CA)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Meng, Grace (D-NY)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Yarmuth, John A (D-KY)</b>	\$3,500
<b>Garamendi, John (D-CA)</b>	\$3,250
<b>Jeffries, Hakeem (D-NY)</b>	\$3,250
<b>Bonamici, Suzanne (D-OR)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Quigley, Mike (D-IL)</b>	\$3,000
<b>Nadler, Jerrold (D-NY)</b>	\$2,700
<b>Cicilline, David (D-RI)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Cohen, Steve (D-TN)</b>	\$2,500
<b>Doyle, Mike (D-PA)</b>	\$2,500
<b>McCollum, Betty (D-MN)</b>	\$2,250
<b>Hastings, Alcee L (D-FL)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Lowenthal, Alan (D-CA)</b>	\$2,000
<b>Cummings, Elijah E (D-MD)</b>	\$1,500
<b>Jackson Lee, Sheila (D-TX)</b>	\$1,500
<b>Kaptur, Marcy (D-OH)</b>	\$1,500
<b>Ryan, Tim (D-OH)</b>	\$1,500
<b>Castor, Kathy (D-FL)</b>	\$1,250
<b>Bass, Karen (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Capps, Lois (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Grayson, Alan (D-FL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Green, Al (D-TX)</b>	\$1,000

<b>Higgins, Brian M (D-NY)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Huffman, Jared (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Kildee, Dan (D-MI)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Napolitano, Grace (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Rush, Bobby L (D-IL)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Sanford, Mark (R-SC)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Scott, Bobby (D-VA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Takano, Mark (D-CA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Velazquez, Nydia M (D-NY)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Visclosky, Pete (D-IN)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Woodall, Rob (R-GA)</b>	\$1,000
<b>Desaulnier, Mark (D-CA)</b>	\$500
<b>Fattah, Chaka (D-PA)</b>	\$500
<b>Gutierrez, Luis V (D-IL)</b>	\$500
<b>Maloney, Carolyn B (D-NY)</b>	\$250
<b>Huelskamp, Tim (R-KS)</b>	\$200
<b>Bishop, Sanford (D-GA)</b>	0
<b>Brady, Robert A (D-PA)</b>	0
<b>Brown, Corrine (D-FL)</b>	0
<b>Cooper, Jim (R-TN)</b>	0
<b>Cuellar, Henry (D-TX)</b>	0
<b>DeFazio, Peter (D-OR)</b>	0
<b>Grijalva, Raul M (D-AZ)</b>	0
<b>Hahn, Janice (D-CA)</b>	0
<b>Hinojosa, Ruben (D-TX)</b>	0

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<b>Lawrence, Brenda (D-MI)</b>	0
<b>O'Rourke, Beto (D-TX)</b>	0
<b>Rangel, Charles B (D-NY)</b>	0
<b>Sarbanes, John (D-MD)</b>	0
<b>Schakowsky, Jan (D-IL)</b>	0
<b>Schiff, Adam (D-CA)</b>	0
<b>Serrano, Jose E (D-NY)</b>	0
<b>Slaughter, Louise M (D-NY)</b>	0
<b>Waters, Maxine (D-CA)</b>	0