

# The Globalization Activists' Answer to What We Are *For*:

## *Help Pass the Trade Reform, Accountability, Development and Employment Act of 2008 – TRADE Act (H.R. 6180/S. 3083)*

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### **The Fight for Fair Trade is on: here's the tool to fix WTO & NAFTA and change direction**

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Two of Congress' leading progressive fair trade champions – Sen. Sherrod Brown (D-Ohio) and Rep. Mike Michaud (D-Maine) – have worked with an array of labor, environmental, consumer, faith and family farm organizations to develop legislation that offers a progressive path to a new trade and globalization policy. This initiative sets forth **what we are for** – what a good trade agreement must and must not include. It shuts down the bogus claim that we are anti-trade or have no alternative vision because we oppose the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), Central America Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA), World Trade Organization (WTO) and similar damaging trade agreements promoted by the largest multinational corporations.

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### **Passing the TRADE Act would move America to a new trade and globalization policy**

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The TRADE Act requires a **review** of existing trade pacts, including NAFTA, the WTO and other major pacts, and sets forth **what must and must not be included in future trade pacts**. It also provides for the **renegotiation** of existing trade agreements and describes the key elements of **a new trade negotiating and approval mechanism to replace Fast Track** – the undemocratic negotiating system that got us into WTO and NAFTA – that would enhance Congress' role in the formative aspects of agreements and promote future deals that could enjoy broad support among the American public.

The TRADE Act shifts the debate to discussing **a new trade and globalization model**. It moves the repeated fights against expansions of the old failed model and sets a marker for where discussion should start with a new Congress and president in 2009. One of our nation's greatest challenges is to create new rules for globalization that ensure economic security and the creation of quality jobs here, while offering opportunities for sustainable development in poor countries. Such rules would counter rising income inequality and the threats our current policies pose to national security, our shared global environment, public health and safety, and democratic accountability. We must take action *now* to shape the future debate. The TRADE Act recognizes President-Elect Obama's call to renegotiate some pacts and brings Congress and the public into this process.

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### **Here is what the TRADE Act includes:**

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**Section 3 Review:** Requires the Government Accountability Office (GAO) to conduct a comprehensive review of existing major trade pacts by June 10, 2010, including economic outcomes in the U.S. and abroad and various security, human rights, social and environmental indicators. The GAO must also report on how the current pacts measure up against the bill's listing of what must and must not be included in future U.S. trade agreements.

**Section 4 What Must and Must Not Be in All Agreements:** Sets forth the food and product safety, environmental and labor standards; federalism protections; agriculture rules; national security exceptions; and currency anti-manipulation and trade remedy rules that must be included in all American trade pacts. And, because WTO-NAFTA-model trade agreements extend far beyond traditional trade matters, this section also lists what *cannot* be included in future American trade agreements, including service sector privatization and deregulation requirements; bans on Buy American and anti-sweat shop or environmental procurement policies; new rights and privileges for foreign investors to promote offshoring and expose domestic health and environmental laws to attacks in foreign tribunals; and special protections for Big Pharma to limit affordable access of generic medicines. (These outrages are in WTO, NAFTA and similar pacts.)

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**Section 5 Renegotiation:** Requires the president to submit renegotiation plans to Congress to remedy the gaps identified by the GAO between our current pacts and the criteria for good agreements listed in section 4 *prior* to negotiating new agreements and prior to congressional consideration of pending agreements.

**Section 6 Expanding Congressional Oversight:** Establishes a committee of the chairs and ranking members of all congressional committees whose jurisdiction is implicated by today's expansive "trade" pacts to review the renegotiation plan.

**Section 7 Replacing Fast Track:** Lays out criteria for a new mechanism to replace the anti-democratic Fast Track negotiating process. To obtain agreements that benefit a wider array of interests, this new process includes Congress setting readiness criteria to select future negotiating partners; mandatory negotiating objectives based on the Section 4 criteria of what must be and must not be in future trade pacts; and the requirements that Congress must certify that the objectives were met, and then vote on an agreement *before* it can be signed.

### What you can do to help pass the TRADE Act

1. **Your senators and representative work for YOU:** *Power concedes nothing without a demand. It never did and it never will.* The corporations who cooked up WTO and NAFTA are pushing your members of Congress to do the wrong thing on trade and globalization – *more of the same.* U.S. trade policy is made by Congress. To force change, we must obtain the support from a majority in Congress. With polls showing the public opposes more of the same, **every activist must speak for that majority by explicitly demanding that both of your senators and your representative cosponsor the TRADE Act.**
2. **Call your senators and representative today:** You can connect by calling 202-225-3121, the Capitol switchboard. Not sure who your representative is? Just give your zip code to the operator. You will be connected. From the representative's office, ask to be transferred to your senators. When you are connected to the representative's and senators' offices, ask for the "trade LA." This is the staffer who handles trade. Tell them you want your representative or senator to cosponsor the TRADE Act. Ask for a formal letter or email in response – as a constituent you'll get one.
3. **To connect to local activists and more, go to Public Citizen's website at:** [www.citizen.org/trade/tradeact](http://www.citizen.org/trade/tradeact). You'll find talking points and more. Contact James Ploeser at [jploeser@citizen.org](mailto:jploeser@citizen.org) or 202-454-5111 to connect with local Citizens Trade Campaign staff and activists who arrange protests, local meetings with members of Congress and more.

### TRADE Act support:

AFL-CIO  
Change to Win  
Communications Workers of America (CWA)  
American Federation of State, County and Municipal Workers (AFSCME)  
International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers (IAM)  
International Brotherhood of Boilermakers  
International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (IBEW)  
International Brotherhood of Teamsters (IBT)  
International Union of Painters and Allied Trades  
United Steelworkers (USW)  
Sierra Club  
National Farmers Union  
National Family Farm Coalition  
UNITE-HERE  
United Methodist Church  
General Board of Church and Society  
Friends of the Earth  
Public Citizen  
Citizens Trade Campaign  
Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy  
Americans for Democratic Action

### READ THE TEXT OF THE TRADE ACT

Just go to <http://thomas.loc.gov> and type in the bill number **HR 6180**. You can also check live updates to see if your senators and representative have signed on after you ask them!