



Largest Fines, Penalties and Refunds Ordered by Federal and State Authorities Against Corporations For Manipulation of the West Coast Energy Market and Natural Gas Price Index Manipulation

Company	All Fines, Penalties & Refunds	Total Campaign Contributions to All Federal Candidates Since 1999	% to GOP	Total Campaign Contributions to Bush and RNC Since 1999	Bush Pioneer/Ranger affiliated with the Company?
Williams Cos	\$ 2,035,627,469	\$ 844,393	84%	\$ 228,850	no
El Paso Corp	1,710,000,000	4,517,080	75%	480,166	William Wise, former CEO, was 2000 Pioneer
Dynegy/Xcel	387,660,000	1,318,868	71%	470,032	no
Reliant	124,416,000	1,094,897	77%	262,264	Don Jordan, ex-Chairman, and R. Steve Letbetter, ex-CEO
Enron	102,507,077	3,590,835	73%	1,424,722	Ken Lay, 2000 Pioneer
Duke	51,350,000	1,326,225	74%	156,250	no
total, top 6	\$ 4,411,560,546	\$ 12,692,298	75%	\$ 3,022,284	

All 25 companies fined \$ 4,549,109,409